Stephenson & Sons

THE GOLDSMITHS
&
ANTIQUARIANS.

ST ANN'S SQUARE, MANCHESTER.

ANTIQUE SNUFFERS & STAND

QUEEN ANNE 1703.

GUIDE,

FOR COLLECTORS OF ANTIQUES

DATE MARKS, PERIODS AND STYLES.

12001949NT

23794

C 1916

SINKANKAS
RTL036406
JSL.S
3/10.23

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

Stephenson & Sons

LATE AGENTS FOR MAPPIN & WEBB LTD.,

GOLDSMITHS AND ANTIQUARIANS,

DIAMOND AND PEARL MERCHANTS,

SILVERSMITHS,

DEALERS IN

CHOICE ANTIQUE SILVER,

OLD SHEFFIELD PLATE,

RARE OLD CURIOS AND

FINE OLD FURNITURE.

24-26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE,
MANCHESTER.

TWELFTH STREET BOOKSELLERS
7/22

Unmounted Gems.

SPECIMEN GEMS

OF RARE QUALITY

IN

DIAMONDS,

RUBIES,

EMERALDS,

SAPPHIRES,

AND

PEARLS.

Stephenson & Sons enjoy unsurpassed facilities in the selecting and purchasing of Gems. These are chosen by a member of the firm who is a competent expert and care is taken that inferior material shall find no place in their collection.

The most skilful workmen are employed to give to the Gems the most appropriate and tasteful settings, so that buyers will find an immense stock of choice articles from which to make a selection.

Selections of Jewellery forwarded to the country on approval at Stephenson & Sons' own risk.

Antique Silver.

Stephenson & Sons have recently added to their stock a choice collection of Antique Silver and Old Sheffield Plate, the genuineness of which is guaranteed. Selections of any particular article can be forwarded on approval.

Stephenson & Sons undertake valuations of Jewellery, Plate and Antiquities for Insurance, Probate or Family Division by their Licensed Valuer in any part of the United Kingdom

Silversmiths and Dealers in Antiques.

Antique Silver.

A Large and Varied Assortment.

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

Solid Modern Silver.

Stephenson & Sons beg to draw special attention to their magnificent display of Presentation Plate, comprising an extensive variety of Dinner Services, Bowls and Cups, Epergnes, Candelabra, Fruit Dishes, Salvers, Spoons and Forks, Toilet Services, etc.

Many of the designs are reproductions of the Antique at about one-eight the cost of the original, whilst others are Stephenson & Sons' own Registered Designs and cannot be obtained elsewhere.

Complete Illustrated Catalogue of all Departments Post Free.

Chronological Order of English Sovereigns

Henry IV.	1399 to 1413
Henry V.	1413 to 1422
Henry VI.	1422 to 1461
Edward IV.	1461 to 1482
Edward V.	1482 to 1483
Richard III.	1483 to 1485
Henry VII.	1485 to 1509
Henry VIII.	1509 to 1547
Edward VI.	1547 to 1553
Mary	1553 to 1558
Elizabeth	1558 to 1603
James I.	1603 to 1625
Charles I.	1625 to 1649
Commonwealth	1649 to 1660
Charles II.	1660 to 1685
James II.	1685 to 1689
William and Mary	1689 to 1695
William III.	1695 to 1702
Anne	1702 to 1714
George I.	1714 to 1727
George II.	1727 to 1760
George III.	1760 to 1820
George IV.	1820 to 1830
William IV.	1830 to 1837
Victoria	1837 to 1901
Edward VII.	1901 to 1910
George V.	1910

HALL MARKS.

ASSAY OFFICES AND THEIR MARKS.

Most of the English towns having the privilege of Assay possessed mints before the Norman Conquest, Sheffield and Birmingham excepted.

	Towns in which Articles were Assayed.	Office Marks for each Town.	Ordinary Standard of Silver.	Assay Offices Established.
1	LONDON, 1478 to 1697			1327. The old marks were abandoned between 1697 and 1719, when the Britannia Standard alone was in use.
	LONDON, 1697 to 1719			
	LONDON, 1719 to 1822			
	LONDON from 1822			
2.	BIRMINGHAM			1773.
3	SHEFFIELD			1773.
4.	CHESTER			1685. After 1692 Chester followed London.
5.	EDINBURGH			1485. The thistle was not introduced till 1748.
6.	GLASGOW			1536, regulated in 1819. The lion rampant first appears in 1811, and was obligatory after 1819.
7.	DUBLIN			Guild established in 15th century. Charter granted in 1637, when the crowned harp appears. Hibernia was added in 1730.
8.	NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE		Marks varied till 1702, afterwards following London rule; closed 1886.	1423.
9.	EXETER		The Town mark was X crowned until 1700.	*Circa* 1570. Established by Statute 1701; closed 1883.
10.	YORK		The Town Mark was a Fleur-de-lis and leopard's head crowned, dimidiated until 1700.	*Circa* 1410. Closed in 1856.
11.	NORWICH		The marks are not found together till 1620.	1423, revived 1565.

NOTE.—On silver of the fineness of the Britannia "Standard," the figure of Britannia in a square stamp replaces the lion passant in all English Assay Offices after 1697. It is not found on Scotch or Irish plate.

HOW TO TRACE A HALL MARK.

First determine the Town of origin by reference to the distinguishing Town marks shown in first column, page 8. Then—

LONDON ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

Edward IV.–Henry VII.		Henry VII – Henry VIII		Henry VIII		Henry VIII.–Mary.		Elizabeth.	
	1479-80		1498-9		1518-9		1538-9		1558-9
	1481-2		1499		1519-20		1539-40		1559-60
	EDWD. V 1482-3		1500		1520-1		1540-1		1560-1
	RICHD. III 1483-4		1500-1		1521-2		1541-2		1561-2
	1484-5		1501-2		1522-3		1542-3		1562-3
	HEN. VII 1485-6		1502-3		1523-4		1543-4		1563-4
	1486-7		1503-4		1524-5		1544-5		1564-5
	1487-8		1504-5		1525-6		1545-6		1565
	1488-9		1505-6		1526-7		1546-7		1566-7
	1489-90		1506-7		1527-8		EDWD. VI. 1547-8		1567-8
	1490-1		1507-8		1528-9		1548-9		1568-9
	1491-2		1508-9		1529-30		1549-50		1569-70
	1492-3		HEN. VIII. 1509-10		1530-1		1550-1		1570-1
	1493-4		1510-1		1531-2		1551-2		1571-2
	1494-5		1511-2		1532-3		1552-3		1572-3
	1495-6		1512-3		1533-4		MARY 1553-4		1573-4
	1496-7		1513-4		1534-5		1554-5		1574-5
	1497-8		1514-5		1535-6		1555-6		1575-6
			1515-6		1536-7		1556-7		1576-7
			1516-7		1537-8		1557-8		1577-8
			1517-8						

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

Purchased or Exchanged.

Stephenson & Sons are purchasers of Old Gold and Gem Jewellery, Fine Diamonds, Emeralds, Pearls, Antique Silver, Old Miniatures or China for Cash, or can be taken in exchange.

Insurance of customers own Jewellery, Plate and Antiquities undertaken at Special Rates through Lloyd's.

HOW TO TRACE A HALL MARK—*(continued)*

Examine carefully the shape of the shield containing the date letter, should it be pointed, so as The date letter will easily be traced among the first 15 columns of the letters, noting carefully the difference between the Lion marks of the Elizabethian Period and the same date marks 1716-36.

LONDON ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

ELIZABETH.		ELIZABETH—JAMES I.		JAMES I.—CHARLES I.		CHARLES I.—COMMONWEALTH.		COMMONWEALTH—CHARLES II.		CHARLES II.—WILLIAM III.	
A	1578-9	A	1598-9	a	1618-9	a	1638-9	a	1658-9	a	1678-9
B	1579-80	B	1599 1600	b	1619-20	b	1639-40	B	1659-60	b	1679-80
C	1580-1	C	1600-1	c	1620-1	c	1640-1	C	CHAS. II. 1660-1	c	1680-1
D	1581-2	D	1601-2	d	1621-2	d	1641-2	D	1661-2	d	1681-2
E	1582-3	E	1602-3	e	1622-3	e	1642-3	E	1662-3	e	1682-3
F	1583-4	F	JAMES I. 1603-4	f	1623-4	f	1643-4	F	1663-4	f	1683-4
G	1584-5	G	1604-5	g	1624-5	g	1644-5	G	1664-5	g	1684-5
H	1585-6	H	1605-6	h	CHAS. I. 1625-6	h	1645-6	H	1665-6	h	JAMES II. 1685-6
I	1586-7	I	1606-7	i	1626-7	i	1646-7	I	1666-7	i	1686-7
K	1587-8	K	1607-8	k	1627-8	k	1647-8	K	1667-8	k	1687-8
L	1588-9	L	1608-9	l	1628-9	l	1648-9	L	1668-9	l	1688-9
M	1589-90	M	1609-10	m	1629-30	m	COMWTH. 1649-50	M	1669-70	m	WM. & MY. 1689-90
N	1590-1	N	1610-1	n	1630-1	n	1650-1	N	1670-1	n	1690-1
O	1591-2	O	1611-2	o	1631-2	o	1651-2	O	1671-2	o	1691-2
P	1592-3	P	1612-3	p	1632-3	p	1652-3	P	1672-3	p	1692-3
Q	1593-4	Q	1613-4	q	1633-4	q	1653-4	Q	1673-4	q	1693-4
R	1594-5	R	1614-5	r	1634-5	r	1654-5	R	1674-5	r	1694-5
S	1595-6	S	1615-6	s	1635-6	s	1655-6	S	1675-6	s	WILL. III. 1695-6
T	1596-7	T	1616-7	t	1636-7	t	1656-7	T	1676-7	t	30 MAY 1696 TO MAR. 27, 1697
V	1597-8	V	1617-8	v	1637-8	v	1657-8	V	1677-8		

HOW TO TRACE A HALL MARK—*(continued)*.

The shape of shield bearing the letter date determines the cycle which gives the exact date. The first column cycle is accompanied by the "Britannia" and "Lion" marks as shown on page 8, second column 1697-1719.

NOTE—The King's head mark appears in 1784 for the 1st time

LONDON ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued*

William III.– George I.		George I. & II.		George II.		George II. & III.		George III.	
	March to May. 1697		1716-7		1736-7		1756-7		1776-7
	1697-8		1717-8		1737-8		1757-8		1777-8
	1698-9		1718-9		1738-9		1758-9		1778-9
	1699 1700		1719-20		1739-40		1759-60		1779-80
	1700-1		1720-1		1740-1		Geo. III. 1760-1		1780-1
	1701-2		1721-2		1741-2		1761-2		1781-2
	Anne. 1702-3		1722-3		1742-3		1762-3		1782-3
	1703-4		1723-4		1743-4		1763-4		1783-4
	1704-5		1724-5		1744-5		1764-5		1784-5
	1705-6		1725-6		1745-6		1765-6		1785-6
	1706-7		1726-7		1746-7		1766-7		1786-7
	1707-8		Geo. II. 1727-8		1747-8		1767-8		1787-8
	1708-9		1728-9		1748-9		1768-9		1788-9
	1709-10		1729-30		1749-50		1769-70		1789-90
	1710-1		1730-1		1750-1		1770-1		1790-1
	1711-2		1731-2		1751-2		1771-2		1791-2
	1712-3		1732-3		1752-3		1772-3		1792-3
	1713-4		1733-4		1753-4		1773-4		1793-4
	Geo. I. 1714-5		1734-5		1754-5		1774-5		1794-5
	1715-6		1735-6		1755-6		1775-6		1795-6

HOW TO TRACE A HALL MARK—(*continued*).

All date marks on this page are easily identified since each must be accompanied by the King's head duty mark (first used in 1784) and continued until 1890 when this interesting mark finally disappeared.

LONDON ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued*

GEORGE III.		GEO. III.—WILL. IV.		WILL. IV.—VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA—EDWARD VII.	
A	1796-7	a	1816-7	A	1836-7	a	1856-7	A	1876-7	a	1896-7
B	1797-8	b	1817-8	B	VICTORIA. 1837-8	b	1857-8	B	1877-8	b	1897-8
C	1798-9	c	1818-9	C	1838-9	c	1858-9	C	1878-9	c	1898-9
D	1799 1800	d	1819-20	D	1839-40	d	1859-60	D	1879-80	d	1899 1900
E	1800-1	e	GEO. IV. 1820-1	E	1840-1	e	1860-1	E	1880-1	e	1900-1
F	1801-2	f	1821-2	F	1841-2	f	1861-2	F	1881-2	f	EDW. VII 1901-2
G	1802-3	g	1822-3	G	1842-3	g	1862-3	G	1882-3	g	1902-3
H	1803-4	h	1823-4	H	1843-4	h	1863-4	H	1883-4	h	1903-4
I	1804-5	i	1824-5	I	1844-5	i	1864-5	I	1884-5	i	1904-5
K	1805-6	k	1825-6	K	1845-6	k	1865-6	K	1885-6	k	1905-6
L	1806-7	l	1826-7	L	1846-7	l	1866-7	L	1886-7	l	1906-7
M	1807-8	m	1827-8	M	1847-8	m	1867-8	M	1887-8	m	1907-8
N	1808-9	n	1828-9	N	1848-9	n	1868-9	N	1888-9	n	1908-9
O	1809-10	o	1829-30	O	1849-50	o	1869-70	O	1889-90	o	1909-10
P	1810-1	p	WILL. IV. 1830-1	P	1850-1	p	1870-1	P	1890-1	p	GEO. V 1910-1
Q	1811-2	q	1831-2	Q	1851-2	q	1871-2	Q	1891-2	q	1911-2
R	1812-3	r	1832-3	R	1852-3	r	1872-3	R	1892-3	r	1912-3
S	1813-4	s	1833-4	S	1853-4	s	1873-4	S	1893-4	s	1913-4
T	1814-5	t	1834-5	T	1854-5	t	1874-5	T	1894-5	t	1914-5
U	1815-6	u	1835-6	U	1855-6	u	1875-6	U	1895-6	u	1915-6

EXAMPLE 1871-2.

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

FINEST ORIENTAL PEARLS.

With Diamond Cluster Ornaments, £125 0 0

Fine Diamonds and Oriental Pearls, £235 0 0

Finest Oriental Pearls.

A fine pearl necklace is now the pre-eminent article of adornment, and owing to their scarcity and great demand, fine pearls during the past few years have greatly increased in value, and are recommended as a good investment.

The collection and matching of fine pearls is most fascinating to connoisseurs of Jewellery. Stephenson & Sons make a speciality of matching pearls to improve customers own necklaces. Selections of loose pearls can be submitted from which a choice can be made.

Stephenson & Sons are always willing to give advice and assistance with regard to pearls without charge.

FINE OLD JEWELS, ENAMELS, Etc.

Customers wishing to purchase GUARANTEED OLD SPECIMENS of the undermentioned articles are invited to inspect my varied stock, to which additions are constantly being made:—

OLD ENGLISH JEWELS
OLD SCOTTISH JEWELS
OLD IRISH JEWELS
OLD WELSH JEWELS
OLD FRENCH JEWELS
OLD CAMEO JEWELS
OLD DIAMOND JEWELS
OLD INTAGLIO JEWELS
OLD MINIATURE-SET JEWELS
OLD MOTTO or POSY RINGS
OLD GARNET JEWELS
OLD GARNET and PEARL-SET JEWELS
OLD PASTE-SET JEWELS
OLD PEARL-SET JEWELS

OLD MASONIC JEWELS
CHATELAINES, Gold, Silver and Mercurial Gilt.
SEALS, Gold, Silver and Stone-Set
ETUI CASES, Gold Silver, Enamel, and Gilt
OLD WATCHES, Gold, Silver, Enamel, and Mercurial Gilt
OLD WATCH KEYS, Gold, Silver, and Steel
BOXES, Gem-set, Gold, Silver, Enamel, and Miniature-set
VINAIGRETTES, Gold, Silver, and Enamel
OLD CROSSES and CRUCIFIXES

JEWELLERY of every description.

OLD IVORIES. OLD COLOURED PRINTS.

OLD PEWTER.

OLD BRONZES. OLD BRASS GOODS.

24 & 26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE, MANCHESTER.

HALL MARKS.

BIRMINGHAM ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

1773 to 1783 - 4 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Anchor, (3) Date letter, (4) Maker's mark.
1784 to 1890 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Anchor, (3) Date letter, (4) Sovereign's head, (5) Maker's mark.
After 1890 the sovereign's head is omitted. A new alphabet was commenced in 1900 thus :—(a)

GEORGE III.		GEORGE III. & IV		GEORGE IV.—VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.	
(A)	1773-4	(a)	1798-9		1824-5	(A)	1849-50	(a)	1875-6
B	1774-5	b	1799 / 1800	B	1825-6	B	1850-1	b	1876-7
C	1775-6	c	1800-1	C	1826-7	C	1851-2	c	1877-8
D	1776-7	d	1801-2	D	1827-8	D	1852-3	d	1878-9
E	1777-8	e	1802-3	E	1828-9	E	1853-4	e	1879-80
F	1778-9	f	1803-4	F	1829-30	F	1854-5	f	1880-1
G	1779-80	g	1804-5	G	WILL. IV 1830-1	G	1855-6	g	1881-2
H	1780-1	h	1805-6	H	1831-2	H	1856-7	h	1882-3
I	1781-2	i	1806-7	I	1832-3	I	1857-8	i	1883-4
K	1782-3	j	1807-8	K	1833-4	J	1858-9	k	1884-5
L	1783-4	k	1808-9	L	1834-5	K	1859-60	l	1885-6
M	1784-5	l	1809-10	M	1835-6	L	1860-1	m	1886-7
N	1785-6	m	1810-1	N	1836-7	M	1861-2	n	1887-8
O	1786-7	n	1811-2	O	VICTORIA 1837-8	N	1862-3	o	1888-9
P	1787-8	o	1812-3	P	1838-9	O	1863-4	p	1889-90
Q	1788-9	p	1813-4	Q	1839-40	P	1864-5	q	1890-1
R	1789-90	q	1814-5	R	1840-1	Q	1865-6	r	1891-2
S	1790-1	r	1815-6	S	1841-2	R	1866-7	s	1892-3
T	1791-2	s	1816-7	T	1842-3	S	1867-8	t	1893-4
U	1792-3	t	1817-8	U	1843-4	T	1868-9	u	1894-5
V	1793-4	u	1818-9	V	1844-5	U	1869-70	v	1895-6
W	1794-5	v	1819-20	W	1845-6	V	1870-1	w	1896-7
X	1795-6	w	GEO. IV. 1820-1	X	1846-7	W	1871-2	x	1897-8
Y	1796-7	x	1821-2	Y	1847-8	X	1872-3	y	1898-9
Z	1797-8	y	1822-3	Z	1848-9	Y	1873-4	z	1899 / 1900
		z	1823-4			Z	1874-5		

EXAMPLE 1871-2

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

FINE DIAMOND BROOCHES.

294
Diamond and Platinum, **£17 10 0**

600
Diamond and Platinum, **£11 10 0**

79
Platinum Bar, 5 Diamonds, **£12 5 0**

455
Diamond Cluster on Platinum Bar, **£8 5 0**

HALL MARKS

SHEFFIELD ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

1773 to 1783 - 4 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Crown, (3) Date letter, sometimes crowned, (4) Maker's mark.
1783 to 1823 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Crown, (3) Date as above, (4) Sovereign's head, (5) Maker's mark
1824 to 1844 - 4 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Crown, (3) Date letter and crown sometimes on one stamp, (4) Sovereign's head, (5) Maker's mark.
1844 to 1890 - 5 stamps (1) Crown, (2) Date letter, (3) Lion passant, (4) Queen's head (after 1890 the Queen's head was omitted), (5) Maker's mark.

George III.		George III. & IV.		George IV.– Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria– Edward VII.	
(E)	1773-4	(E)	1799	(a)	1824-5	(A)	1844-5	(A)	1868-9	(a)	1893-4
F	1774-5		1800	b*	1825-6	B	1845-6	B	1869-70	b	1894-5
H	1775-6	N	1800-1	c	1826-7	C	1846-7	C	1870-1	c	1895-6
R	1776-7	H	1801-2	d*	1827-8	D	1847-8	D	1871-2	d	1896-7
H	1777-8	M*	1802-3	e	1828-9	E	1848-9	E	1872-3	e	1897-8
S	1778-9	F	1803-4	f*	1829-30	F	1849-50	F	1873-4	f	1898-9
A	1779-80	G	1804-5	g*	WILL. IV. 1830-1	G	1850-1	G	1874-5	g	1899 1900
C*	1780-1	B	1805-6	h	1831-2	H	1851-2	H	1875-6	h	1900-1
D	1781-2	A	1806-7	k	1832-3	I	1852-3	J	1876-7	i	EDW. VII 1901-2
G	1782-3	S	1807-8	l*	1833-4	K	1853-4	K	1877-8	k	1902-3
B	1783-4	P	1808-9	m*	1834-5	L	1854-5	L	1878-9	l	1903-4
J	1784-5	K	1809-10	p*	1835-6	M	1855-6	M	1879-80	m	1904-5
V*	1785-6	L*	1810-1	q	1836-7	N	1856-7	N	1880-1		
K	1786-7	C	1811-2	r*	VICTORIA 1837-8	O	1857-8	O	1881-2		
T*	1787-8	D	1812-3	s*	1838-9	P	1858-9	P	1882-3		
W	1788-9	R	1813-4	t	1839-40	R	1859-60	Q	1883-4		
W	1789-90	W*	1814-5	u	1840-1	S	1860-1	R	1884-5		
L	1790-1	O	1815-6	v	1841-2	T	1861-2	S	1885-6		
P*	1791-2	T	1816-7	x*	1842-3	U	1862-3	T	1886-7		
U	1792-3	X	1817-8	z	1843-4	V	1863-4	U	1887-8		
O	1793-4	I	1818-9			W	1864-5	V	1888-9		
M	1794-5	V*	1819-20			X	1865-6	W	1889-90		
M	1795-6	Q	GEO. IV. 1820-1			Y	1866-7	X	1890-1		
Z	1796-7	Y	1821-2			Z	1867-8	Y	1891-2		
X*	1797-8	Z	1822-3					Z	1892-3		
V	1798-9	U	1823-4								

Date letter crowned.

EXAMPLE 1887-8.

HALL MARKS.

CHESTER ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

From 1668 to 1700 a date cycle of black letter capitals existed, few of which have been recovered. With these were the new city arms on shaped shields, a fleur-de-lis, and maker's initials; in one case the Prince of Wales' plume is substituted, and in others the word sterling.

1701 to 1719 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion's head erased, (2) Britannia, (3) Old City Arms, (4) Date letter, (5) Maker's mark.

1720 to 1784 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Leopard's head, (3) Old City Arms, changed to New City Arms, 1784, (4) Date letter, (5) Maker's mark.

1784 to 1838 - 6 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Leopard's head, (3) New City Arms, (4) Date letter, (5) Sovereign's head, (6) Maker's mark. From 1823 the Leopard's head is uncrowned.

1839 to 1890 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) New City Arms, (3) Sovereign's head, (4) Date letter, (5) Maker's mark.

After 1890 the Queen's head is omitted.

JAMES II.—WILLIAM III.		ANNE—GEORGE I.		GEORGE I. & II.		GEORGE II. & III.		GEORGE III.	
A	1687-90	A	1701-2	A	1726-7	a	1751-2	a	1776-7
B	WM. & MY. 1690-2	B	1702-3	B	GEO. II. 1727-8	b	1752-3	b	1777-8
C	1692-4	C	1703-4	C	1728-9	c	1753-4	c	1778-9
D	WILL. III. 1695	D	1704-5	D	1729-30	d	1754-5	d	1779-80
E	1696	E	1705-6	E	1730-1	e	1755-6	e	1780-1
F	1697	F	1706-7	F	1731-2	f	1756-7	f	1781-2
G	1698	G	1707-8	G	1732-3	g	1757-8	g	1782-3
H	1699	H	1708-9	H	1733-4	h	1758-9	h	1783-4
I		I	1709-10	I	1734-5	i	1759-60	i	1784-5
K		K	1710-1	K	1735-6	k	GEO. III. 1760-1	k	1785-6
L		L	1711-2	L	1736-7	l	1761-2	l	1786-7
M		M	1712-3	M	1737-8	m	1762-3	m	1787-8
N		N	1713-4	N	1738-9	n	1763-4	n	1788-9
O		O	GEO. I. 1714-5	O	1739-40	o	1764-5	o	1789-90
P		P	1715-6	P	1740-1	p	1765-6	p	1790-1
Q		Q	1716-7	Q	1741-2	q	1766-7	q	1791-2
R		R	1717-8	R	1742-3	r	1767-8	r	1792-3
S		S	1718-9	S	1743-4	s	1768-9	s	1793-4
T		T	1719-20	T	1744-5	t	1769-72	t	1794-5
U		U	1720-1	U	1745-6	u	1772-3	u	1795-6
V		V	1721-2	V	1746-7	v	1773-4	v	1796-7
W		W	1722-3	W	1747-8	w	1774-5		
X		X	1723-4	X	1748-9	x	1775-6		
Y		Y	1724-5	Y	1749-50				
Z		Z	1725-6	Z	1750-1				

HALL MARKS

CHESTER ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

George III.		George III.—Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria—Edward VII.	
A	1797-8	A	1818-9	A	1839-40	a	1864-5	A	1884-5
B	1798-9	B	1819-20	B	1840-1	b	1865-6	B	1885-6
C	1799/1800	C	GEO. IV. 1820-1	C	1841-2	c	1866-7	C	1886-7
D	1800-1	D	1821-2-3	D	1842-3	d	1867-8	D	1887-8
E	1801-2	E	1823-4	E	1843-4	e	1868-9	E	1888-9
F	1802-3	F	1824-5	F	1844-5	f	1869-70	F	1889-90
G	1803-4	G	1825-6	G	1845-6	g	1870-1	G	1890-1
H	1804-5	H	1826-7	H	1846-7	h	1871-2	H	1891-2
I	1805-6	I	1827-8	I	1847-8	i	1872-3	I	1892-3
K	1806-7	K	1828-9	K	1848-9	k	1873-4	K	1893-4
L	1807-8	L	1829-30	L	1849-50	l	1874-5	L	1894-5
M	1808-9	M	WILL. IV 1830-1	M	1850-1	m	1875-6	M	1895-6
N	1809-10	N	1831-2	N	1851-2	n	1876-7	N	1896-7
O	1810-1	O	1832-3	O	1852-3	o	1877-8	O	1897-8
P	1811-2	P	1833-4	P	1853-4	p	1878-9	P	1898-9
Q	1812-3	Q	1834-5	Q	1854-5	q	1879-80	Q	1899/1900
R	1813-4	R	1835-6	R	1855-6	r	1880-1	R	1900-1
S	1814-5	S	1836-7	S	1856-7	s	1881-2	A	EDW. VII. 1901-2
T	1815-6	T	VICTORIA 1837-8	T	1857-8	t	1882-3	B	1902-3
U	1816-7	U	1838-9	U	1858-9	u	1883-4	C	1903-4
V	1817-8			V	1859-60			D	1904-5
				W	1860-1			E	1905-6
				X	1861-2				
				Y	1862-3				
				Z	1863-4				

EXAMPLE 1838-9.

TELEPHONE
3334 CITY

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

HALL MARKS.

EDINBURGH ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

1552 to 1677 - 3 stamps - (1) Castle, (2) Deacon's mark, (3) Maker's mark.
1681 to 1758 - 4 stamps - (1) Castle, (2) Assay Master's initials, (3) Maker's mark, (4) Date letter.
1759 to 1783 - 4 stamps - (1) Castle, (2) Thistle, (3) Maker's mark, (4) Date letter.
1784 to 1905 - 5 stamps - (1) Castle, (2) Thistle, (3) Maker's mark, (4) Date letter, (5) Sovereign's head.

Letter stamps are found on Edinburgh plate from 1552 onwards, but they stand for makers' or deacons [illegible]

Dundee, Aberdeen, and other Scotch provincial towns had the privilege of Assay during portions of the seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries.

CHARLES II.—ANNE.		ANNE—GEORGE II.		GEORGE II.		GEORGE II. & III	
A	1681-2	A	1705-6	A	1730-1	A	1755-6
b	1682-3	B	1706-7	B	1731-2	B	1756-7
c	1683-4	C	1707-8	C	1732-3	C	1757-8
d	1684-5	D	1708-9	D	1733-4	D	1758-9
e	JAMES VII. 1685-6	E	1709-10	E	1734-5	E	1759-60
f	1686-7	F	1710-1	F	1735-6	GEO. III. F	1760-1
g	1687-8	G	1711-2	G	1736-7	G	1761-2
h	1688-9	H	1712-3	H	1737-8	H	1762-3
i	WILL. & MARY 1689-90	I	1713-4	I	1738-9	I	1763-4
k	1690-1	K	GEO. I. 1714-5	K	1739-40	K	1764-5
l	1691-2	L	1715-6	L	1740-1	L	1765-6
m	1692-3	M	1716-7	M	1741-2	M	1766-7
n	1693-4	N	1717-8	N	1742-3	N	1767-8
o	1694-5	O	1718-9	O	1743-4	O	1768-9
p	WILL. III. 1695-6	P	1719-20	P	1744-5	P	1769-70
q	1696-7	q	1720-1	Q	1745-6	Q	1770-1
r	1697-8	R	1721-2	R	1746-7	R	1771-2
s	1698-9	S	1722-3	S	1747-8	S	1772-3
t	1699 1700	T	1723-4	T	1748-9	T	1773-4
v	1700-1	u	1724-5	U	1749-50	U	1774-5
w	1701-2	V	1725-6	V	1750-1	V	1775-6
x	ANNE. 1702-3	W	1726-7	W	1751-2	W	1776-7
y	1703-4	X	GEO. II. 1727-8	X	1752-3	Y	1777-8
z	1704-5	Y	1728-9	Y	1753-4	Z	1778-9
		Z	1729-30	Z	1754-5	U	1779-80

HALL MARKS.

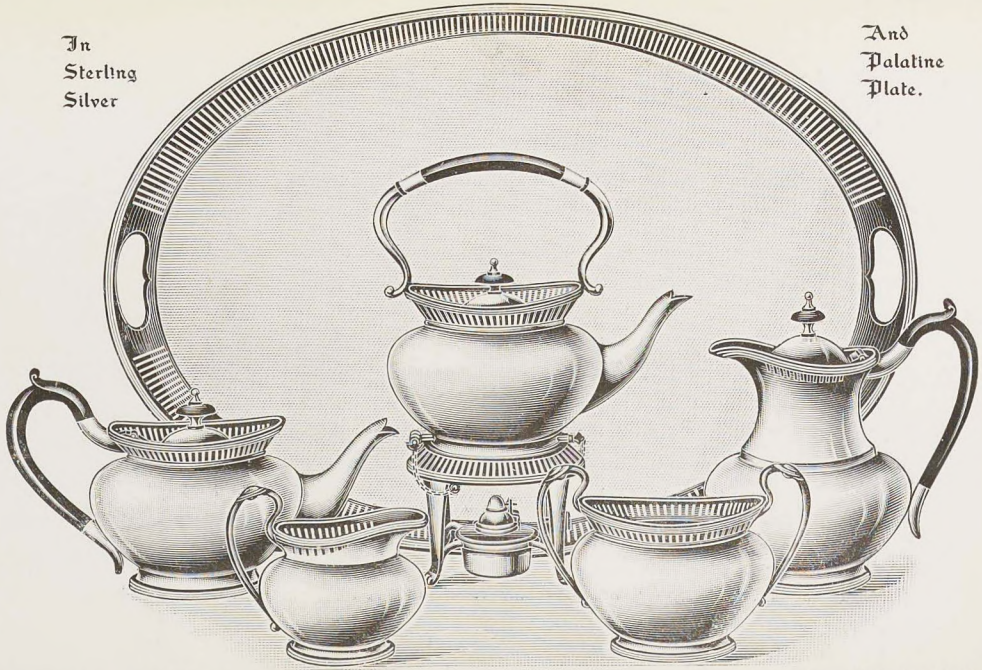
EDINBURGH ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

GEORGE III.		GEORGE III.—WILLIAM IV.		WILLIAM IV.—VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA—EDWARD VII	
A	1780-1	a	1806-7	A	1832-3	A	1857-8	a	1882-3
B	1781-2	b	1807-8	B	1833-4	B	1858-9	b	1883-4
C	1782-3	c	1808-9	C	1834-5	C	1859-60	c	1884-5
D	1783-4	d	1809-10	D	1835-6	D	1860-1	d	1885-6
E	1784-5	e	1810-1	E	1836-7	E	1861-2	e	1886-7
F	1785-6	f	1811-2	F	VICTORIA. 1837-8	F	1862-3	f	1887-8
G	1786-7	g	1812-3	G	1838-9	G	1863-4	g	1888-9
G	1787-8	h	1813-4	H	1839-40	H	1864-5	h	1889-90
H	1788-9	i	1814-5	I	1840-1	I	1865-6	i	1890-1
I	1789-90	j	1815-6	K	1841-2	K	1866-7	k	1891-2
K	1790-1	k	1816-7	L	1842-3	L	1867-8	l	1892-3
L	1791-2	l	1817-8	M	1843-4	M	1868-9	m	1893-4
M	1792-3	m	1818-9	N	1844-5	N	1869-70	n	1894-5
N	1793-4	n	1819-20	O	1845-6	O	1870-1	o	1895-6
O	1794-5	o	GEO. IV. 1820-1	P	1846-7	P	1871-2	p	1896-7
P	1795-6	p	1821-2	Q	1847-8	Q	1872-3	q	1897-8
Q	1796-7	q	1822-3	R	1848-9	R	1873-4	r	1898-9
R	1797-8	r	1823-4	S	1849-50	S	1874-5	s	1899 1900
S	1798-9	s	1824-5	T	1850-1	T	1875-6	t	1900-1
T	1799 1800	t	1825-6	U	1851-2	U	1876-7	u	EDW. VII 1901-2
U	1800-1	u	1826-7	V	1852-3	V	1877-8	v	1902-3
V	1801-2	v	1827-8	W	1853-4	W	1878-9	w	1903-4
W	1802-3	w	1828-9	X	1854-5	X	1879-80	x	1904-5
X	1803-4	x	1829-30	Y	1855-6	Y	1880-1		
Y	1804-5	y	WILL. IV. 1830-1	Z	1856-7	Z	1881-2		
Z	1805-6	z	1831-2						

EXAMPLE 1876-7.

In Sterling Silver

And Palatine Plate.



	Sterling Silver.	Palatine Plate.
Tea Pot, 2 pints	£11 5 0	£4 10 0
Coffee Jug, 2 pints	12 10 0	5 0 0
Sugar Basin ...	4 15 0	2 10 0
Cream Jug ...	3 10 0	2 0 0

	Sterling Silver.	Palatine Plate.
Tea Kettle, 2 pints, Stand and Lamp complete ...	£21 0 0	£8 10 0
Tea Tray, 24 inches ...	54 0 0	8 15 0

HALL MARKS.

GLASGOW ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

The first cycle commencing 1681-2 to 1705-6 was black letter within shaped shields, all letters being used except J. Only about a dozen specimens with these date marks are known. In 1706 a cycle with block capitals was commenced and abandoned. From 1728 to 1763 all plate is marked with S on varied stamps. From 1763-1813 the letters E, F, O, S, are known. In all cases the maker's mark is repeated twice with the Glasgow mark—a tree, fish, and bell.

1819 to 1897 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion rampant, (2) Tree, fish, and bell, (3) Sovereign's head, (4) Date letter, (5) Maker's initials.

After 1897 the sovereign's head is omitted.

GEORGE III.—VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA—EDWARD VII.	
A	1819-20	A	1845-6	A	1871-2	A	1897-8
B	GEO. IV. 1820-1	B	1846-7	B	1872-3	B	1898-9
C	1821-2	C	1847-8	C	1873-4	C	1899/1900
D	1822-3	D	1848-9	D	1874-5	D	1900-1
E	1823-4	E	1849-50	E	1875-6	E	EDW. VII 1901-2
F	1824-5	F	1850-1	F	1876-7	F	1902-3
G	1825-6	G	1851-2	G	1877-8	G	1903-4
H	1826-7	H	1852-3	H	1878-9	H	1904-5
I	1827-8	I	1853-4	I	1879-80	I	1905-6
J	1828-9	J	1854-5	J	1880-1		
K	1829-30	K	1855-6	K	1881-2		
L	WILL. IV. 1830-1	L	1856-7	L	1882-3		
M	1831-2	M	1857-8	M	1883-4		
N	1832-3	N	1858-9	N	1884-5		
O	1833-4	O	1859-60	O	1885-6		
P	1834-5	P	1860-1	P	1886-7		
Q	1835-6	Q	1861-2	Q	1887-8		
R	1836-7	R	1862-3	R	1888-9		
S	VICTORIA 1837-8	S	1863-4	S	1889-90		
T	1838-9	T	1864-5	T	1890-1		
U	1839-40	U	1865-6	U	1891-2		
V	1840-1	V	1866-7	V	1892-3		
W	1841-2	W	1867-8	W	1893-4		
X	1842-3	X	1868-9	X	1894-5		
Y	1843-4	Y	1869-70	Y	1895-6		
Z —	1844-5	Z	1870-1	Z	1896-7		

EXAMPLE 1891-2.

SILVER MARK STANDARD | OFFICE MARK. | DUTY MARK | DATE LETTER. | MAKER'S MARK

HALL MARKS.

DUBLIN ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

The first cycle recovered, 1638-58, is of capitals, A on shield-shaped stamps ; only seven or eight specimens belonging to this cycle are known. The second cycle, commencing 1658-9, is of minuscules—A on shield-shaped stamps ; specimens are equally rare. The third, commencing 1678-9, is of black letter capitals A and ends in 1716-7 ; most of the letters are known from existing specimens.

Cork and a few other Irish towns had the privilege of Assay during parts of the seventeenth, eighteenth, or nineteenth centuries, but did not use date letter marks.

1638 to 1729 - 3 stamps - (1) Harp crowned, (2) Date letter, (3) Maker's mark.
1731 to 1806 - 4 stamps - (1) Harp crowned, (2) Date letter, (3) Maker's mark, (4) Hibernia.
1807 to 1896 - 5 stamps - (1) Harp crowned, Unicorn or plume, (2) Maker's mark, (3) Date letter, (4) Hibernia, (5) Sovereign's head. After this the sovereign's head is omitted and only four stamps used.

CHARLES I.—COMMONWEALTH.		COMMONWEALTH—CHARLES II.		CHARLES II.—GEORGE I.		GEORGE I. & II.		GEORGE II. & III.	
A	1638-9	a	1658-9	A	1678-9	a	1717-8	A	1747
B	1639-40	b	1659-60	B	1679-80	b	1718-9	B	1748
C	1640-1	CHAS. II. c 1660-1		C	1680-1	c	1719-20	C	1749
D	1641-2	d	1661-2	D	1681-2	d	1720-1	D	1750
E	1642-3	e	1662-3	E	1682-3	e	1721-2	E	1751-2
F	1643-4	f	1663-4	F	1683-4	f	1722-3	F	1753
G	1644-5	g	1664-5	G	JAMES II. 1685-6-7	g	1723-4	G	1754
H	1645-6	h	1665-6	H	1688 to 1692	h	1724-5	H	1755
I	1646-7	i	1666-7	I	WILL. III. 1693-4-5	i	1725-6	I	1756
K	1647-8	k	1667-8	K	1696-7-8	k	1726-7	K	1757
L	1648-9	l	1668-9	L	1699	l	GEO. II. 1727-8	L	1758
M	COMWLTH. 1649-50	m	1669-70	M	1700	m	1728-9	M	1759
N	1650-1	n	1670-1	N	1700-1	n	1729-30	N	GEO. III. 1760
O	1651-2	o	1671-2	O	1701-2	o	1730-2	O	1761
P	1652-3	p	1672-3	P	ANNE. 1702-3	p	1732-3	P	1762
Q	1653-4	q	1673-4	Q	1703-4	q	1733-4	Q	1763
R	1654-5	r	1674-5	R	1704-5-6	r	1734-5	R	1764
S	1655-6	s	1675-6	S	1706-7-8	s	1735-6	S	1765
T	1656-7	t	1676-7	T	1708-9-10	t	1736-7	T	1766
U	1657-8	u	1677-8	U	1710-11-12	u	1737-8	U	1767-8
				W	1712-3-4	w	1738-9	W	1769
				X	GEO. I. 1714-5	x	1739-40	X	1770
				Y	1715-6	y	1740-1	Y	1771
				Z	1716-7	z	1741-2-3	Z	1772
						A	1743-4		
						B	1745		
						C	1746		

HALL MARKS

DUBLIN ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

George III.		George III. & IV.		George IV.–Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria.		Victoria–Edward VII	
A	1773	A	1797	A	1821	a	1846-7	A	1871-2	A	1896-7
B	1774	B	1798	B	1822	b	1847-8	B	1872-3	B	1897-8
C	1775	C	1799	C	1823	c	1848-9	C	1873-4	C	1898-9
D	1776	D	1800	D	1824	d	1849-50	D	1874-5	D	1899 1900
E	1777	E	1801	E	1825-6	e	1850-1	E	1875-6	E	1900-1 EDW. VII.
F	1778	F	1802	F	1826-8	f	1851-2	F	1876-7	F	1901-2
G	1779	G	1803	G	1827-8	g	1852-3	G	1877-8	G	1902-3
H	1780	H	1804	H	1828-9	h	1853-4	H	1878-9	H	1903-4
I	1781	I	1805	I	1829-30	i	1854-5	I	1879-80	I	1904-5
K	1782	K	1806	K	WILL IV. 1830-1	k	1855-6	K	1880-1	K	1905-6
L	1783	L	1807	L	1831-2	l	1856-7	L	1881-2		
M	1784	M	1808	M	1832-3	m	1857-8	M	1882-3		
N	1785	N	1809	N	1833-4	n	1858-9	N	1883-4		
O	1786	O	1810	O	1834-5	o	1859-60	O	1884-5		
P	1787	P	1811	P	1835-6	p	1860-1	P	1885-6		
Q	1788	Q	1812	Q	1836-7	q	1861-2	Q	1886-7		
R	1789	R	1813	R	VICTORIA. 1837-8	r	1862-3	R	1887-8		
S	1790	S	1814	S	1838-9	s	1863-4	S	1888-9		
T	1791	T	1815	T	1839-40	t	1864-5	T	1889-90		
U	1792	U	1816	U	1840-1	u	1865-6	U	1890-1		
W	1793	W	1817	V	1841-2	v	1866-7	V	1891-2		
X	1794	X	1818	W	1842-3	w	1867-8	W	1892-3		
Y	1795	Y	1819	X	1843-4	x	1868-9	X	1893-4		
Z	1796	Z	GEO. IV. 1820	Y	1844-5	y	1869-70	Y	1894-5		
				Z	1845-6	z	1870-1	Z	1895-6		

EXAMPLE 1890-1.

HALL MARKS.

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

Previous to 1701 the maker's marks, town mark, and occasionally the lion passant were used without date letter.

1701 to 1720 - 5 stamps - (1) Britannia, (2) Lion's head erased, crowned, (3) Town mark of three castles, (4) Letter or date mark, (5) Maker's mark.

1721 to 1784 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Leopard's head, crowned, (3) Town mark of three castles, (4) Letter or date mark. (5) Maker's mark.

1784 to 1884 - 6 stamps as above, with the sovereign's head added; the leopard's head is uncrowned after 1846. The office was closed in 1884.

ANNE—GEORGE I.		GEORGE I. & II.		GEORGE II.		GEORGE II. & III.	
A	1702-3	a	1721-2	A	1740-1	A	1759-60
B	1703-4	B	1722-3	B	1741-2	GEO. III. B	1760-8
C	1704-5	C	1723-4	C	1742-3	C	1769-70
D	1705-6	D	1724-5	D	1743-4	D	1770-1
E	1706-7	E	1725-6	E	1744-5	E	1771-2
F	1707-8	F	1726-7	F	1745-6	F	1772-3
	1708-9	GEO. II. G	1727-8	G	1746-7	G	1773-4
	1709-10	H	1728-9	H	1747-8	H	1774-5
	1710-1	I	1729-30	I	1748-9	I	1775-6
	1711-2	K	1730-1	K	1749-50	K	1776-7
	1712-3	L	1731-2	L	1750-1	L	1777-8
	1713-4	M	1732-3	M	1751-2	M	1778-9
GEO. I. D	1714-5	N	1733-4	N	1752-3	N	1779-80
	1715-6	O	1734-5	O	1753-4	O	1780-1
	1716-7	P	1735-6	P	1754-5	P	1781-2
P	1717-8	Q	1736-7	Q	1755 6	Q	1782-3
Q	1718-9	R	1737-8	R	1756-7	R	1783-4
D	1719-20	S	1738-9	S	1757-8	S	1784-5
E	1720-1	T	1739-40	T	1758-9	T	1785-6
						U	1786-7
						W	1787-8
						X	1788-9
						Y	1789-90
						Z	1790-1

HALL' MARKS

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

GEORGE III.		GEORGE III.—VICTORIA.		VICTORIA		VICTORIA.	
(A)	1791-2	(A)	1815-6	(A)	1839-40	(a)	1864-5
B	1792-3	B	1816-7	B	1840-1	b	1865-6
C	1793-4	C	1817-8	C	1841-2	c	1866-7
D	1794-5	D	1818-9	D	1842-3	d	1867-8
E	1795-6	E	1819-20	E	1843-4	e	1868-9
F	1796-7	F	GEO. IV. 1820-1	F	1844-5	f	1869-70
G	1797-8	G	1821-2	G	1845-6	g	1870-1
H	1798-9	H	1822-3	H	1846-7	h	1871-2
I	1799 1800	I	1823-4	I	1847-8	i	1872-3
K	1800-1	K	1824-5	J	1848-9	k	1873-4
L	1801-2	L	1825-6	K	1849-50	l	1874-5
M	1802-3	M	1826-7	L	1850-1	m	1875-6
N	1803-4	N	1827-8	M	1851-2	n	1876-7
O	1804-5	O	1828-9	N	1852-3	o	1877-8
P	1805-6	P	1829-30	O	1853-4	p	1878-9
Q	1806-7	Q	WILL. IV. 1830-1	P	1854-5	q	1879-80
R	1807-8	R	1831-2	Q	1855-6	r	1880-1
S	1808-9	S	1832-3	R	1856-7	s	1881-2
T	1809-10	T	1833-4	S	1857-8	t	1882-3
U	1810-1	U	1834-5	T	1858-9	u	1883-4
W	1811-2	W	1835-6	U	1859-60		
X	1812-3	X	1836-7	W	1860-1		
Y	1813-4	Y	VICTORIA. 1837-8	X	1861-2		
Z	1814-5	Z	1838-9	Y	1862-3		
				Z	1863-4		

EXAMPLE 1871-2.

SILVER MARK STANDARD. OFFICE MARKS. DATE LETTER. MAKER'S MARK. DUTY MARK.

HALL MARKS.

EXETER ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

The earlier marks 1570 to 1701, which are extremely interesting and far from uncommon, usually comprise the crowned X, frequently the surname of the maker in full, occasionally initials and, more rarely, date letters, few of which are ascertained.

1701 to 1721 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion's head erased, (2) Britannia, (3) Castle, (4) Date mark, (5) Maker's mark.

1721 to 1783 - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Leopard's head crowned, (3) Castle, (4) Date mark, (5) Maker's mark.

1784 to 1883 (when the office was closed) - 5 stamps - (1) Lion passant, (2) Castle, (3) Date mark, (4) Maker's mark, (5) Sovereign's head.

William III.—George I.		George I. & II.		George II. & III.		George III.	
A	1701-2	a	1725-6	A	1749-50	A	1773-4
B	Anne. 1702-3	b	1726-7	B	1750-1	B	1774-5
C	1703-4	c	Geo. II. 1727-8	C	1751-2	C	1775-6
D	1704-5	d	1728-9	D	1752-3	D	1776-7
E	1705-6	e	1729-30	E	1753-4	E	1777-8
F	1706-7	f	1730-1	F	1754-5	F	1778-9
G	1707-8	g	1731-2	G	1755-6	G	1779-80
H	1708-9	h	1732-3	H	1756-7	H	1780-1
I	1709-10	i	1733-4	I	1757-8	I	1781-2-3
K	1710-1	k	1734-5	K	1758-9	K	1783-4
L	1711-2	l	1735-6	L	1759-60	L	1784-5
M	1712-3	m	1736-7	M	Geo. III. 1760-1	M	1785-6
N	1713-4	n	1737-8	N	1761-2	N	1786-7
O	Geo. I. 1714-5	o	1738-9	O	1762-3	O	1787-8
P	1715-6	p	1739-40	P	1763-4	P	1788-9
Q	1716-7	q	1740-1	Q	1764-5	q	1789-90
R	1717-8	r	1741-2	R	1765-6	r	1790-1
S	1718-9	s	1742-3	S	1766-7	f	1791-2
T	1719-20	t	1743-4	T	1767-8	t	1792-3
V	1720-1	u	1744-5	U	1768-9	u	1793-4
W	1721-2	w	1745-6	W	1769-70	w	1794-5
X	1722-3	x	1746-7	X	1770-1	x	1795-6
Y	1723-4	y	1747-8	Y	1771-2	y	1796-7
Z	1724-5	z	1748-9	Z	1772-3		

HALL MARKS.

EXETER ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS—*continued.*

GEORGE III.		GEORGE III.—WILLIAM IV.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.		VICTORIA.	
A	1797-8	a	1817-8	A	1837-8	A	1857-8	A	1877-8
B	1798-9	b	1818-9	B	1838-9	B	1858-9	B	1878-9
C	1799/1800	c	1819-20	C	1839-40	C	1859-60	C	1879-80
D	1800-1	d	GEO. IV. 1820-1	D	1840-1	D	1860-1	D	1880-1
E	1801-2	e	1821-2	E	1841-2	E	1861-2	E	1881-2
F	1802-3	f	1822-3	F	1842-3	F	1862-3	F	1882-3
G	1803-4	g	1823-4	G	1843-4	G	1863-4		
H	1804-5	h	1824-5	H	1844-5	H	1864-5		
I	1805-6	i	1825-6	I	1845-6	I	1865-6		
K	1806-7	k	1826-7	K	1846-7	K	1866-7		
L	1807-8	l	1827-8	L	1847-8	L	1867-8		
M	1808-9	m	1828-9	M	1848-9	M	1868-9		
N	1809-10	n	1829-30	N	1849-50	N	1869-70		
O	1810-1	o	WILL. IV. 1830-1	O	1850-1	O	1870-1		
P	1811-2	p	1831-2	P	1851-2	P	1871-2		
Q	1812-3	q	1832-3	Q	1852-3	Q	1872-3		
R	1813-4	r	1833-4	R	1853-4	R	1873-4		
S	1814-5	s	1834-5	S	1854-5	S	1874-5		
T	1815-6	t	1835-6	T	1855-6	T	1875-6		
U	1816-7	u	1836-7	U	1856-7	U	1876-7		

EXAMPLE 1870-1.

SILVER MARK STANDARD.

OFFICE MARK.

DUTY MARK.

DATE LETTER.

MAKER'S MARK.

HALL MARKS.

YORK ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

The oldest cycle is of Roman capitals, commencing in 1559-1582. With them are a fleur-de-lis, leopard's head crowned dimidiate on a circular punch, and the makers' marks. The second cycle, 1583-1606, is similar, but with black letter dates ; and the third, 1607-1630, black letter capitals for dates. Other cycles, 1631-6, have the dates in italics ; 1657-81 in current capitals ; 1682-1700 in black letter capitals. In 1701 the marks are changed for Britannia, lion's head erased, arms of the city, date letter and Roman capitals, but very little plate was assayed in York during the eighteenth century.

George III.		George III.—William IV.		Victoria.	
(a)	1787-8	(a)	1812-3	(A)	1837-8
b	1788-9	b	1813-4	B	1838-9
c	1789-90	c	1814-5	C	1839-40
d	1790-1	d	1815-6	D	1840-1
e	1791-2	e	1816-7	E	1841-2
f	1792-3	f	1817-8	F	1842-3
g	1793-4	g	1818-9	G	1843-4
h	1794-5	h	1819-20	H	1844-5
i	1795-6	i	GEO. IV. 1820-1	I	1845-6
k	1796-7	k	1821-2	K	1846-7
l	1797-8	l	1822-3	L	1847-8
M	1798-9	m	1823-4	M	1848-9
N	1799/1800	n	1824-5	N	1849-50
O	1800-1	o	1825-6	O	1850-1
P	1801-2	p	1826-7	P	1851-2
Q	1802-3	q	1827-8	Q	1852-3
R	1803-4	r	1828-9	R	1853-4
S	1804-5	s	1829-30	S	1854-5
T	1805-6	t	WILL. IV. 1830-1	T	1855-6
U	1806-7	u	1831-2	V	1856-7
V	1807-8	v	1832-3		
W	1808-9	w	1833-4		
X	1809-10	x	1834-5		
Y	1810-1	y	1835-6		
Z	1811-2	z	1836-7		

EXAMPLE 1851-2.

MAKER'S MARK. DATE LETTER. SILVER MARK STANDARD. OFFICE MARKS. DUTY MARK.

Silversmiths and Dealers in Antiques.

OLD ENGLISH SILVER
AND
SHEFFIELD PLATE.

Customers wishing to purchase GUARANTEED OLD SPECIMENS of the undermentioned articles are invited to inspect my varied stock, to which I am continually adding:—

Acorn Spoons
Apostle Spoons
Apple Scoops
Argyles
Asparagus Tongs

Beaker and Cups
Beefsteak Tongs
Beer Jugs
Bowls
Boxes
Brandy Kettles
Bread or Cake Baskets

Caddy Spoons
Candlebra, 3-light
Candlebra, 5 or 7-light
Candlesticks, pairs and sets
Caudle Cups
Centrepieces
Chalices
Chamber Candlesticks
Chocolate Pots
Chop Dishes
Coasters
Coffee Pots
Coffee Pots, with stands
Coffee Spoons
Communion Cups
Communion Flagons
Coral Bells
Covers for Dishes or Meat
Cream Jugs
Cruets and Egg Frames
Cups or Goblets
Cups or Mugs, pint and ½-pint
Cups or Tankards, with Lids

Decanter Stands
Dinner Plates
Dish Crosses
Dredgers
Early English Spoons
Egg Cruets on Frame
Entrée Dishes
Epergnes
Escallop Shells

Fish Slices
Flagons
Forks, Bottom Marked
Forks ordinary

Grape Scissors
Gravy Ladles
Gravy Spoons
Gravy Tureens

Ice Pails
Ink and Taper Stands
Ink Stands

Jugs, old Silver-mounted Stoneware
Jugs, Salt Glaze

Knife Rests
Knives

Loving or Two-Handle Cups

Maces
Maidenhead Spoons
Marrow Scoops
Mazers
Meat Dishes
Meat Skewers
Milk Ewers
Milk Jugs
Miniature Articles

Monteith Bowls
Mustard Pots
Mustard Spoons

Nutmeg Graters

Oil and Vinegar Frames
Olive Spoons

Pap Boats
Patens
Peg Tankards
Peppers and Muffineers
Potato Rings
Porringers
Punch Bowls
Punch Ladles

Rat-tail Spoons
Rosewater Dishes
Rosewater Ewers

Salt Cellars
Salt Pedestals
Salt Spoons
Salt Steeples
Salvers
Sauce Boats
Saucepans
Seal Top Spoons
Sejant Spoons
Service of Spoons
Snuffers and Trays
Soup Ladles
Soup Tureens
Spoons, Bottom Marked
Standing Salts
Standing Cups
Sugar Basin and Baskets
Sugar Castors

Sugar Sifters
Sugar Tongs, Bows and Nippers
Supper Set

Table Bells
Table Service Spoons
Tankards, with Lids
Taper Candlesticks
Tazze
Tea Caddies
Tea Kettles
Tea-pots
Tea-pots on Stands
Teaspoons
Teapot Stands
Tea Sets
Tea Urns
Toast Racks
Toddy Ladles
Trays
Trencher Salts
Trowels
Tudor Cups
Tumbler Cups

Vegetable Dishes
Venison Dishes
Vinaigrettes

Wager Cups
Waiters
Waiters, with Two Handles
Warwick Cruets on Frames
Water Jugs
Wine Cisterns
Wine Coolers
Wine Cups
Wine Labels
Wine Strainers

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

Valuations.

STEPHENSON & SONS

are well-known as

EXPERT VALUERS

of OLD JEWELS,

ANTIQUE SILVER,

SHEFFIELD PLATE,

OLD CHINA and

FURNITURE.

Appraisements for Probate and Family Division a Special Feature.

24-26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE,

MANCHESTER.

HALL MARKS

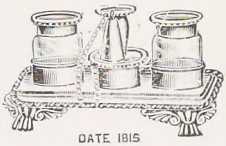
NORWICH ASSAY OFFICE HALL MARKS.

ELIZABETH.		JAMES I.—CHARLES I.		JAMES II.—WILLIAM III.	
A	1565-6	A	1624-5	a	1688-9
B	1566-7	B	CHAS. I. 1625-6	b	WM. & MY 1689-90
C	1567-8	C	1626-7	c	1690-1
D	1568-9	D	1627-8	d	1691-2
E	1569-70	E	1628-9	E	1692-3
F	1570-1	F	1629-30	F	1693-4
G	1571-2	G	1630-1	G	1694-5
H	1572-3	H	1631-2	H	WILL. III. 1695-6
I	1573-4	I	1632-3	I	1696-7
K	1574-5	K	1633-4	K	1697-8
L	1575-6	L	1634-5		
M	1576-7	M	1635-6		
N	1577-8	N	1636-7		
O	1578-9	O	1637-8		
P	1579-80	P	1638-9		
Q	1580-1	Q	1639-40		
R	1581-2	R	1640-1		
S	1582-3	S	1641-2		
T	1583-4	T	1642-3		
V	1584-5	V	1643-4		

Examples of Antique Silver.

DATE 1764

DATE 1836


DATE 1815

DATE 1790

DATE 1778

DATE 1778

DATE 1750

DATE 1746

PAIR FINE PIERCED BASKETS
1783

CED.1.1718

PAIR FINE PIERCED BASKETS
1783

DATE 1775

DATE 1812

DATE 1783

DATE 1803

DATE 1774

The Stock of Antique Silver includes Bowls, Tankards, Cups, Cake Baskets, Candelabra, Salvers, &c.

24 - 26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE, MANCHESTER.

Antique Silver.

There is now a great demand for Genuine OLD ENGLISH SILVER for Presentation. - - -

STEPHENSON & SONS hold a large selection of ANTIQUE SILVER and SHEFFIELD PLATE - always on view at their Establishment, or would be pleased to submit any article on approval.

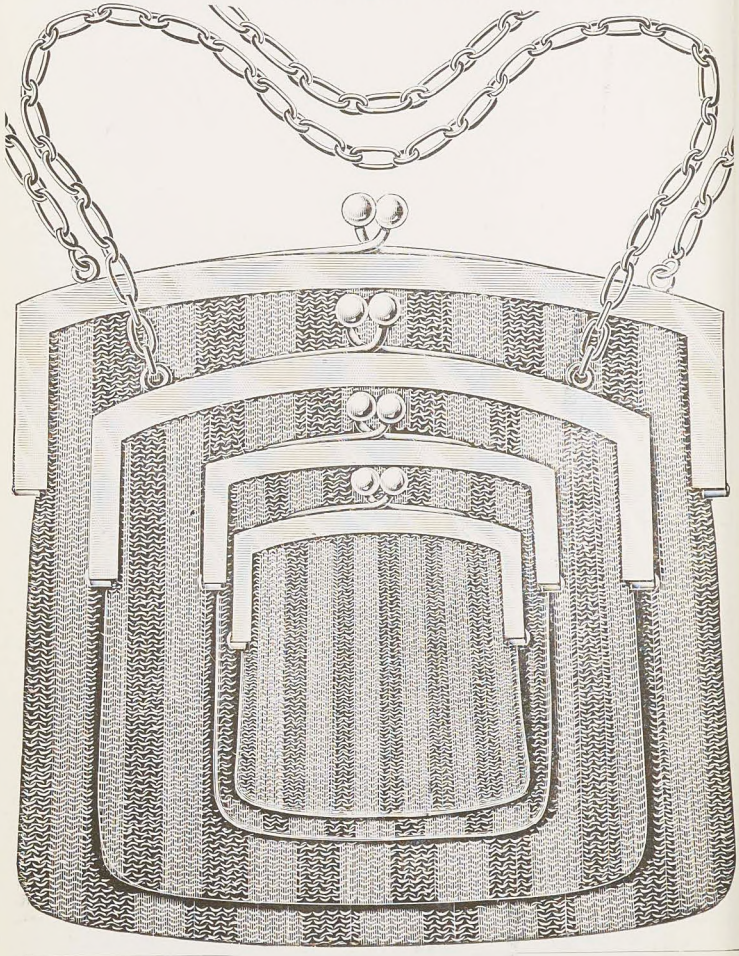
Every article guaranteed over 100 years old.

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

STEPHENSON & SONS, "The Goldsmiths,"

A CHOICE & VARIED SELECTION OF GOLD AND SILVER CHAIN BAGS.



24 - 26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE, MANCHESTER.

SHEFFIELD PLATE

DATE	MAKERS NAME	MAKERS MARKS
1760	JOSEPH HANCOCK & Cº	
1770	J. HOYLAND & Cº	
1784	THOS LAW & Cº	
1784	N. SMITH & Cº	
1784	JOHN PARSONS & Cº	
1790	DANL HOLY WILKINSON & Cº	
1805	MORTON & Cº	
1810	A. GOODMAN & Cº	
1810	D. & G. HOLY & Cº	
1830	HENRY WILKINSON & Cº	
1830	KIRBY WATERHOUSE & Cº	
1810	WALKER KNOWLES & Cº	
1820	FENTON CRESWICK & Cº	

TELEPHONE
3834 CITY.

TELEGRAMS
"SILVERWARE, MANCHESTER."

FASHIONABLE

FINE DIAMOND AND GEM JEWELLERY

WITH PLATINUM SETTINGS.

Many
Choice
Pieces of
Second-Hand
Diamond
and Gem
Jewellery
always in Stock.

Several
Second-Hand
Fine Pearl
Necklaces,
Ropes,
Scarf Pins,
Studs, etc.,
always in Stock.

Very Fine Diamond Necklet with Platinum Chain,

£125

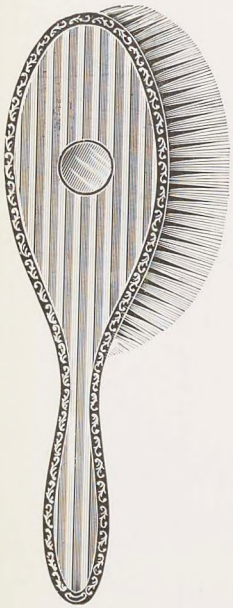
SHEFFIELD PLATE

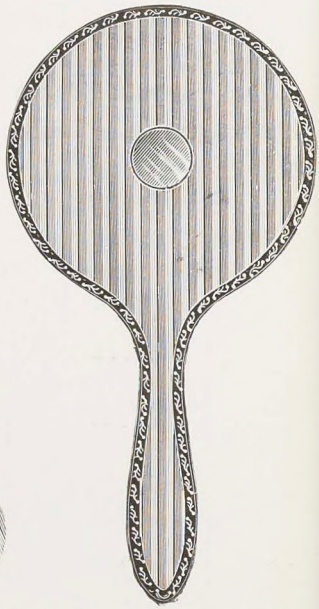
DATES	MAKERS NAMES	MAKERS MARKS
1805	SOHO PLATE COMPANY.	
1810	DANIEL HOLY, WILKINSON&Co	
1820	R GAINSFORD, SHEFFIELD	
1830	WATERHOUSE, HODSON & Co?	
1840	ROBERTS SMITH & Co	
1840	J. DIXON & SONS SHEFFIELD	
1820	BANNISTER BIRMINGHAM	
1820	GARRARDS LONDON	GARRARDS PANTON STREET LONDON
1820	SHAW	SHAW
1820	THOMAS, LONDON	THOMAS 33 NEW BOND ST. LONDON
1830	W. BAIRD	
1825	GRAY	GRAY BILLITER SQUARE
1830	COWIE & Co	COWIE & Co LONG ACRE

A Choice Selection of Toilet Sets always in stock.

0235 E.T.

Dressing Comb	£0	14	0 each.
Hair Brushes	£1	16	0 ,,
Cloth Brushes	£1	1	0 ,,
Hand Mirror	£2	15	0 ,,
Hat Brush	£1	1	0 ,,





A Complete Set of Toilet Articles can be supplied to match this Set.

STAFFORDSHIRE

WHERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS & NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATES WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED & MARKS USED
BURSLEM	CARTWRIGHT	1640
"	THOMAS TOFT	1660
"	RALPH TOFT	1670
"	WILLIAM SANS	1670
"	WILLIAM TALOR	1670
"	RALPH TURNOR	1681
"	RALPH SHAWE	1733
"	83 Ra Wood Burslem	1730
"	JOHN MITCHELL	1730
"	*Aaron Wood*	1750
"	E. WOOD	1784
"	STEEL	1786
"	WOOD & CALDWELL	1790
"	ENOCH WOOD & SONS BURSLEM	1820

STAFFORDSHIRE

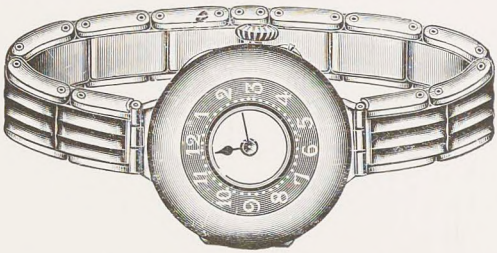
WHERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS AND NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATES WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED AND MARKS USED
BRADWELL	E LERS	1690
FENTON	T GREEN Fenton Pottery	?
"	FENTON STONE WORKS	?
HANLEY	M 15	1700
"	H. PALMER HANLEY	1760
"	LAKIN & POOLE	1770
"	E Mayer	1770
"	NEALE HANLEY	1776
"	SHORTHOSE	1780
"	MEIGH	1780
"	T&J HOLLINS	1780

STAFFORDSHIRE

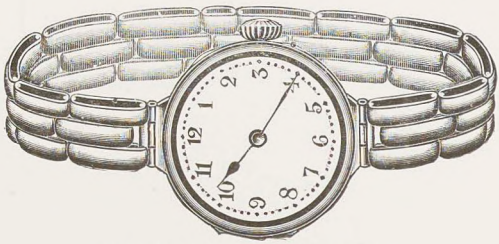
WHERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS & NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATE WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED AND MARKS USED
COBRIDGE	R. DANIEL	1700
	WARBURTON	1700
		1780
	J. VOYEZ	1770
	CLEWS Warranted Staffordshire	1814
BURSLEM & ETRURIA	WEDGWOOD	1759
	WEDGWOOD & BENTLEY	1768 TO 1780
	WEDGWOOD	
	Wedgwood	1785
	WEDGWOOD ETRURIA	TO PRESENT DATE
	WEDGWOOD ENGLAND	

GOLD AND GEM SET EXPANDING WATCH BRACELETS

201. Extra Jewelled Movement.
18ct. Gold, £8 10 0 9ct. Gold, £6 10 0

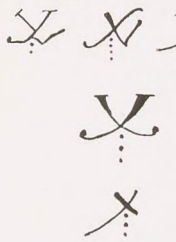


2264. Extra Jewelled Movement.
18ct. Gold, £9 10 0 9ct. Gold, £6 15 0



2207. Extra Jewelled Movement.
18ct. Gold, £7 10 0 9ct. Gold, £5 10 0

STAFFORDSHIRE

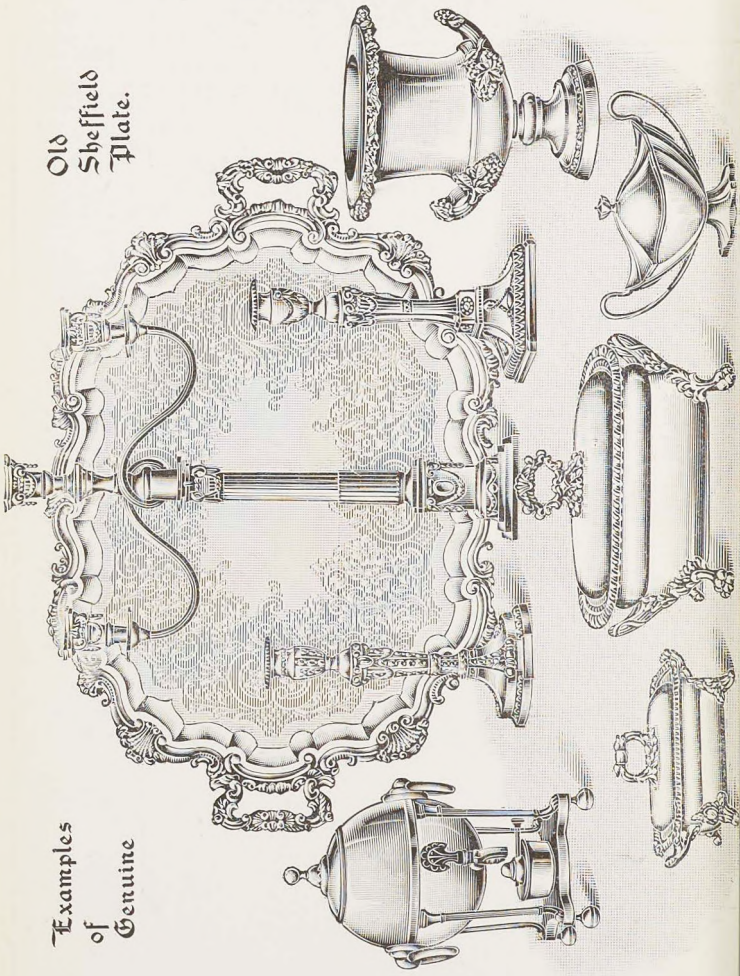
WERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS & NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATES WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED AND MARKS USED
LONGTON HALL		1752
STOKE ON TRENT		1789
"	SPODE	1770
"		1790
"	SPODE *Felspar Porcelain*	1797
"		1843
"	MINTON	1868

STAFFORDSHIRE

WHERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS & NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATE WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED AND MARKS USED
HANLEY	C WILSON	1780
,,	EASTWOOD	1790
,,	Shorthose & Heath	1800
,,	Birch.	1800
,,	W. STEVENSON	1800
,,	E.I.B	1800
,,	*Joseph Meyer & Co Hanley*	1813
LANE DELPH	MILES MASON	1750
,,	MYATT	1780
,,	Mason's Iron Stone China	1802
,,	ADAMS & PRINCE	1810

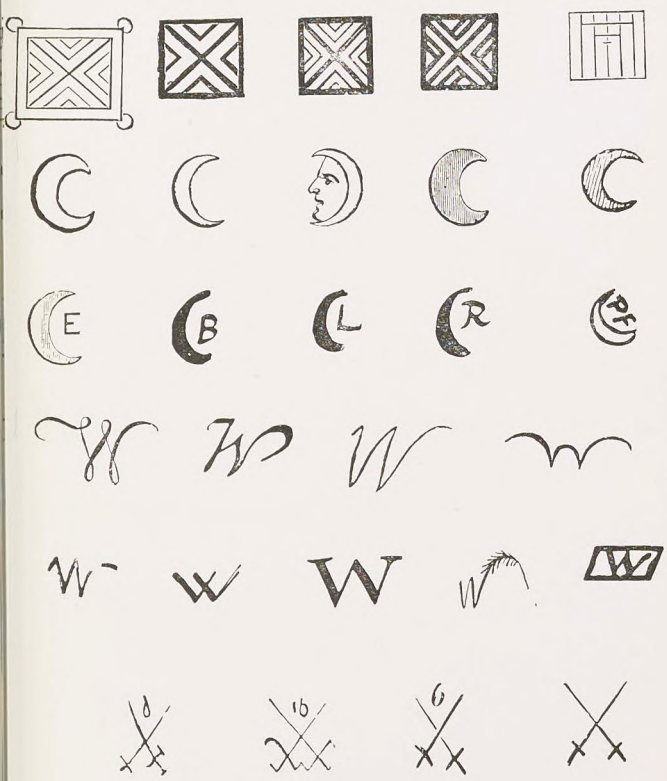
STAFFORDSHIRE

WHERE MANUFACTURED	MARKS AND NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	APPROXIMATE DATE WHEN FIRMS WERE ESTABLISHED & MARKS USED
LANE DELPH	MASON'S PATENT IRONSTONE CHINA (ALSO WITH A CROWN)	1813
"	ELKIN KNIGHT&Co	1820
LANE END LONGTON	TURNER	1762
"	Aynsley Lane End	1780
"	PEARLWARE	1790
"	B Plant Lane End	1790
"	HARLEY	1790
"	H S	1795
"	Turners Patent	1820


Old Sheffield Plate.
Examples of Genuine

WORCESTER

MARKS USED DURING Dr WALL PERIOD 1751-1783



WORCESTER

MARKS USED DURING THE FLIGHT PERIOD.

1783 – 1793

1793 – 1807

Barr Flight & Barr

1807 – 1829

BARR FLIGHT & BARR
Royal Porcelain Works
WORCESTER
London House
No 1 Coventry St

Flight Barr & Barr

Second-Hand Jewels and Plate.

Being the largest Buyers of second-hand Jewels and Plate in the County, we always have some very fine gem set articles, also pieces of Antique Silver and Old Sheffield Plate which we could offer, in some cases, at quite HALF THEIR ORIGINAL COST.

An inspection of these goods will well repay intending purchasers.

24 - 26, ST. ANN'S SQUARE,
MANCHESTER.

Special Notice.

All goods supplied by STEPHENSON & SONS are of the very best quality, workmanship and finish, and at 30% less than London stores prices. Previous to purchasing elsewhere Stephenson & Sons respectfully requests to be allowed the privilege of submitting articles on approval.

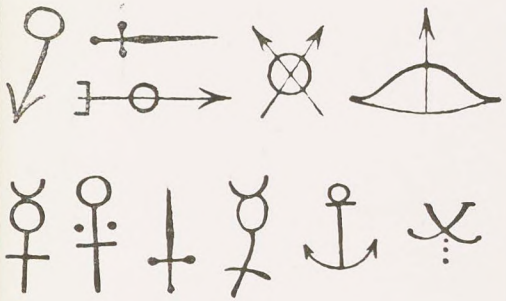
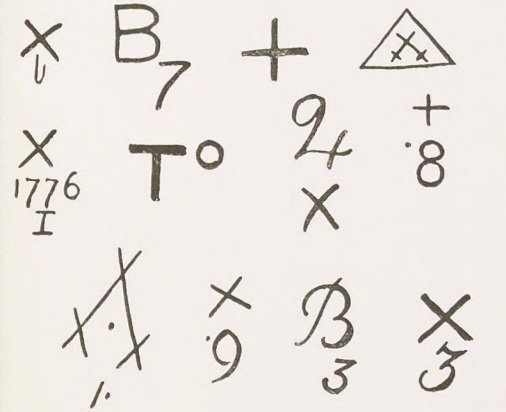
24 - 26. ST. ANN'S SQUARE.
MANCHESTER.

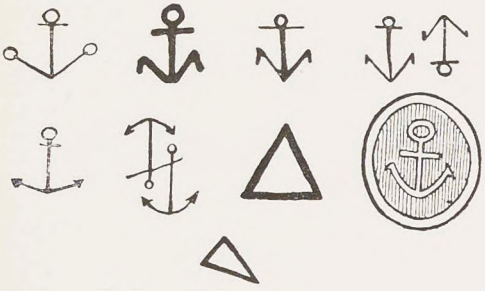
WORCESTER

CHAMBERLAINS MARK	DATE
Chamberlains	1786 – 1804
CHAMBERLAINS WORCESTER	1840
	1850
	1851
	1857
Grainger Lee & Co WORCESTER	1800

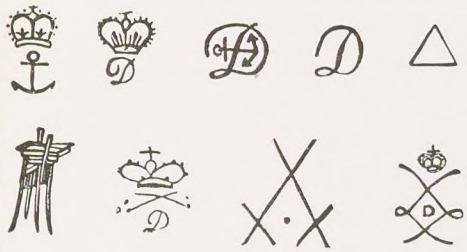
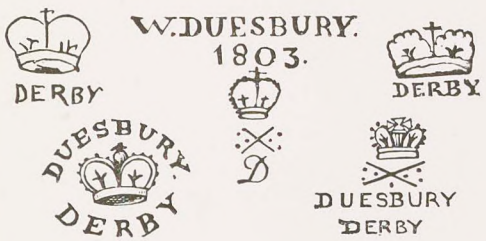
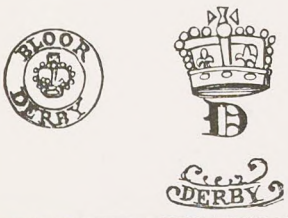
CAUGHLEY

MARKS & NAMES ON POTTERY & PORCELAIN	DATES
SALOPIAN OR Salopian TURNER S o S SALOPIAN 	1772 TO 1799

BOW	DATES
	MARKS USED DURING 1735 TO 1776
BRISTOL	
	MARKS USED DURING 1765 TO 1790

CHELSEA	DATE
	MARKS USED DURING 1745 TO 1769

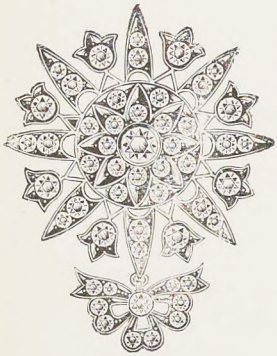
COLEBROOK DALE	DATE
	MARKS USED DURING 1785 TO 1820

DERBY	DATES
	MARKS USED DURING 1750 TO 1780
	1780 TO 1815
BLOOR - DERBY	
	1815 TO 1840

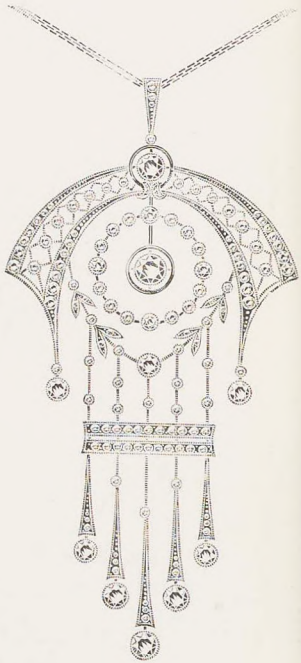
LEEDS	DATE
Leeds Pottery	1760
Hartley, Greens & Co *LEEDS POTTERY*	1783
 C G W G	OTHER MARKS
NANTGARW	
NANTGARW *No 6*	1813 TO 1820

PLYMOUTH	DATES
	1768 TO 1772
ROCKINGHAM	
ROCKINGHAM Brameld	1757 TO 1842
SWANSEA	
Swansea SWANSEA SWANSEA DILLWYN & Co	1750 TO 1820

JEWELS RE-MODELLED.

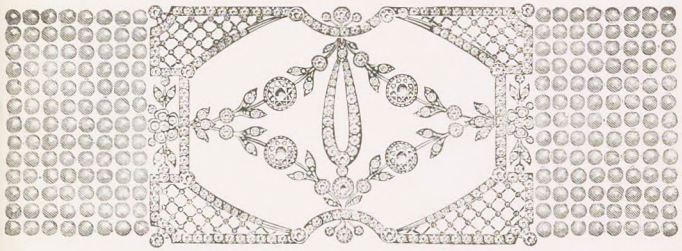


Old Fashioned Diamond Star
Set in Silver

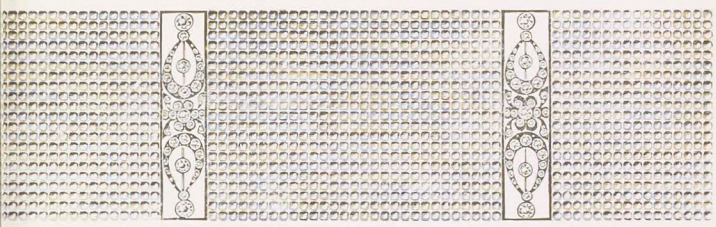


The above Ornament Re-mounted
as a Fashionable Pendant,
forming Brooch, Set in Platinum.

FINEST ORIENTAL PEARLS AND DIAMONDS.



Fine Oriental Pearl Collars with Diamond Set Ornaments.
From £200 to £500



Fine Oriental Pearls and Diamond Set Ornaments.
From £85 to £250

Jewels Re-modelled.

Diamond and Gem Jewellery is now more tastefully and artistically Mounted than was the case some few years ago.

By the use of the New Invisible Platinum Settings the effects obtained are most exquisite. For individual Gem Display they afford great possibilities and permit of fine artistic grouping.

In STEPHENSON & SONS Showrooms the Finest Examples of the Jeweller's Art can be seen.

STEPHENSON & SONS undertake the Re-modelling of Old Fashioned Ornaments with or without the addition of other stones.

Designs and Estimates submitted without charge.

ARE
YOU
REQUIRING
A PEARL
OR
DIAMOND NECKLET
AS
A GOOD INVESTMENT

STEPHENSON & SONS,
ST ANN'S SQUARE.